

silhouette®
wound + skin assessment

Silhouette v4 System Specifications

A proven wound assessment and management solution for both clinical practice and clinical research.



Whether you work in skin and wound care or research, Silhouette has been designed to make your job easier. First launched in 2007, Silhouette is the most widely used wound assessment, documentation, and management system available and is proven to collect high quality, repeatable, and reliable information. Now with a wireless camera and new applications that operate on Apple devices, Silhouette version 4 provides greater flexibility and usability than ever before.

Wound and Skin Care

Silhouette is used in clinical practice by some of the world's largest healthcare providers, including the department of Veteran's Affairs in the US, the NHS in the UK, and many other clinics and hospitals in more than 30 countries. For clinical practice, Silhouette delivers:

- Reliable, accurate and timely wound documentation
- An easy to use solution for staff
- A non-invasive solution for patients
- Reduced commercial and litigation risk
- Improved patient satisfaction
- Support for secure telehealth workflows with home user access and asynchronous 'store and forward' data sharing
- Fewer hospital admissions and visits
- Shorter hospital stays
- A reduction in the total cost of patient care.

Wound and Skin Research

Silhouette's ability to reliably capture, measure, and manage wound data has been proven in more than 165 clinical studies globally. For clinical research, Silhouette delivers:

- High quality data to support study endpoints
- Highly accurate, reliable, and repeatable measurements (inter and intra-operability)
- Reliable data collection for pre-clinical through phase IV, post-marketing surveillance, and observational studies
- Data exports at any time
- A scalable solution for studies from one site to 250+ investigator sites
- Immediate access to images, data, and reports for sponsors, CROs, adjudicators, and sites
- One-click PDF assessment reports can be used as source documentation
- An easy to use solution for sites.

System Feature Overview		V4
Image Capture Devices		
SilhouetteStar	Image capture and non-contact 3D modeling with support for making 3D measurements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Length Width Perimeter Area Mean Depth Max Depth Volume Tissue Type Area %* Area Reduction 	
SilhouetteLite+	Image capture and non-contact 2D planimetry modeling with support for making 2D measurements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Length Width Perimeter Area 	
SilhouetteLite	Image capture with no measurement capability	
SilhouetteCentral	Secure JPEG image capture from generic cameras with no measurement capability. 2D Image capture from mobile devices using reference stickers with support for making 2D (planimetry modeling) measurements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Length Width Perimeter Area 	
Medical Notes		
Wound Tracing	Manual – determined by clinical judgment Automatic Boundary Detection - optional manual adjustment if necessary	
Patient Identifiers	Patient Information and Patient Identifiers	
Patient Notes (recorded per patient)	Investigation History, Medical History, Medication	
Patient Assessment Notes (recorded per patient, per visit)	Admission Details, Discharge Details, Vital Signs, Related Pain (non-wound), Edema, Factors Affecting Healing	
Wound Assessment Notes (recorded per wound, per visit)	Anatomical Site, Images, Measurements, Wound Details, Wound Pain, Comments, Wound Etiology	
Wound Outcomes	Healed, Amputated, Released from Follow-up	
Multiple Assessment Types	Yes	
Configuration	Configurable fields and conditional validation rules available**	
Auto Email Wound Assessments	Yes	
Customizable Notes	Yes**	
Analysis and Reporting		
Trend Graphs	The following trend graphs are available depending on capture device used: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Area Area Reduction Max Depth Mean Depth Volume 	
Reporting	PDF Assessment Report	
Security		
Access Control	Username and Password, SAML2 SSO	
Application Timeout	Configurable	
Audit Records	Available for logon attempts, changes in patient data, data viewed, and data exported from Silhouette. (Enterprise Deployment Only)	
Deployment Models		
Enterprise – On Premises / Customer Managed	Yes	
Enterprise – Cloud Hosted / ARANZ Managed	Yes	
Standalone PC Software	Yes - SilhouetteConnect standalone	
Integration and Data Export		
EMR	Order receipt and results (assessment report, discrete observations and images) (Enterprise Deployment Only)	
Export	Images, Wound and Assessment Data	
Services, Support and Warranty		
Established Services Offered	Project Management, System Implementation, Data Management, Technical Training, and Clinical Training	
Hardware Warranty	Return to base	
Software Upgrades	Support agreement defines level of upgrade support	
Support Locations and Hours	International Support - Support agreement defines hours	

SilhouetteStar Scanner Specifications	Model 2010.xx SilhouetteStar 2 (Wireless and Wired)	Model 2005.xx SilhouetteStar 5MP (Wired)	Model 2000.xx SilhouetteStar 3MP (Wired)
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The SilhouetteStar scanner captures wound images and non-contact 3D measurements of wounds at the point of care. The images and data captured with SilhouetteStar are uploaded to SilhouetteCentral either over a secure Wi-Fi network (SilhouetteStar 2 only) or via USB cable to SilhouetteConnect.

Imaging			
Sensor Resolution	5MP (nominal)		3MP (nominal)
Working Distance (from the base of the scanner)	190mm (typical) 280mm (nominal max)	235mm (typical) 285mm (nominal max)	190mm (typical) 240mm (nominal max)
Depth of Field	-50mm, +90mm at typical working distance	100mm	-30mm, +50mm at typical working distance
FOV - Horizontal	42° (Nominally 180mm at the typical working distance)	170mm min, 230mm max	42.5° (Nominally 183mm at the typical working distance)
Aspect Ratio	4:3		
Focus	Fixed		
Guided Image Capture	Formation of laser star for consistent imaging		
Exposure	Automatic (Dual LED Flash)		
Picture Format	Exportable in png or jpg formats		
Wound Measurement			
Maximum Wound Size	250mm x 185mm typical	230mm x 170mm typical	250mm x 185mm typical
Minimum Wound Size	2mm x 2mm typical		
Accuracy ¹ (95% confidence interval)	Area (Cap measurement): 2%	Perimeter: 1%	Depth: 5% Volume: 5%
Precision	Area: 1mm ²	Perimeter: 1mm	Depth: 1mm Volume: 1mm ³
Inter-rater Reliability ¹	1% for Area and Perimeter, <2% for max Depth and Volume		
Intra-rater Reliability ¹	1% for Area and Perimeter, <2% for max Depth and Volume		
Timings			
Image Capture Time	4s typical	3s typical	3s typical
Image Transfer Time (USB)	2s typical	Included in the time above	Included in the time above
Image Transfer Time (WiFi)	4s typical ²	-	-
Scanner Start-up Time	< 25s from off, 1s from sleep	-	-
WiFi Connection Time	< 15s typical	-	-
Lighting and Lasers			
Lasers	Class 1 per IEC 60825-1		
Flash	High Power LED Flash, approx. 10,000 Lux		
User Interface			
Audio	Shutter + Image Transfer	- (audible feedback via connected computer)	
Screen	Patient Name, Patient ID, WiFi Status, Image Transfer Status, System Messages	- (status of camera available via connected computer)	
Controls	Single Button		
Capture Guidance	Laser Star		
Power Requirements			
Power Consumption	Compatible with USB 2.0 power specifications and USB battery charging specifications v1.2	Compatible with USB 2.0 power specifications 500mA @ 5V	
Battery Type and Capacity	Li-Ion, 6.5 Wh	-	
Battery Shift Life	8 hrs ³	-	
Battery Lifetime	> 2 years ⁴	-	
Environmental			
Operating Temperature	10°C (50°F) min to 30°C (86°F) max		
Storage Temperature	-5°C (23°F) min to 50°C (122°F) max (short term)		
Operating Humidity	0% RH min to 80% RH max		
Lighting ⁵	100 lux min – 400 lux nominal – 1000 lux max		

SilhouetteStar Scanner Specifications	Model 2010.xx SilhouetteStar 2 (Wireless and Wired)	Model 2005.xx SilhouetteStar 5MP (Wired)	Model 2000.xx SilhouetteStar (Wired)
Connectivity			
Offline Support (wired USB with SilhouetteConnect)	Yes		
USB	USB 2.0 - Uses IP networking over USB (RNDIS)	USB 2.0	
USB Connection Time	< 15s		
Online Support (direct WiFi to SilhouetteCentral)	Yes	No	
WiFi	802.11 b,g,n (2.4 GHz only) Minimum 14 Mbps uplink to SilhouetteCentral Maximum 300ms round trip latency	-	
WiFi Security	WPA2 PSK 802.1x Authentication with MAC Authentication Bypass with WPA2 PSK	-	
WiFi TLS Support	Up to TLS1.2 for connection to SilhouetteCentral	-	
Compliance			
Laser	Class 1 Designation – IEC 60825-1		
EMC	IEC 60601-1-2: 2014	IEC 60601-1-2: 2007	
Medical Device	IEC 60601 3rd Edition		
Cleaning			
Alcohol (Isopropyl) Based Wipes	Yes		
Bleach Based Wipes	< 1:50 concentration, limited use		
Mild Detergent	Yes		
Water Based Wipes	Yes		
Hydrogen Peroxide Based Wipes	Yes		
Physical			
Dimensions	100mm x 67mm typical		
Weight	300g typical	240g typical	
Accessories			
Charger	Yes	-	
Cradle	Yes	Yes	
Cables	USB-A to USB-B - 5m/16' 5"	USB-A to USB-B (Active) - 1.8m/5' 11", 3m/9'10", 5m/16'5"	

SilhouetteConnect Specifications – Client Software

SilhouetteConnect is the software installed on a Windows tablet, laptop or desktop computer. SilhouetteStar connects via USB to a computer with SilhouetteConnect. It enables wound assessments to be performed without connection to a network, and the data is synchronized with SilhouetteCentral when a network connection is available.

Key System Times

Capture to Measurement Complete Time	< 2 minute typical (includes tracing)
Synchronization Time	17s minimum. < 1 minute typical (dependent on database size, active patient list size, number of images, network speed and network reliability)

Computing Platform Requirements

Supported Devices	Windows laptop, desktop or tablet
Supported Operating Systems	Windows 10 or Windows 11 (Support for Windows 7, 8, and 8.1 where extended support is in place)
Processor	2.0 GHz Minimum (Multi-core recommended)
Disk	10GB available space recommended minimum for approx. 2,000 images and assessments
Memory	4 GB Minimum
Browser	N/A
Database	SQL Server LocalDb for sync mode or SQL Server Express for standalone mode. The appropriate SQL Server 2014 SP3 is included with SilhouetteConnect installer. Later versions of SQL Server can be used but must be deployed manually.
Software Dependencies	Included with SilhouetteConnect Installer: .NET framework 4.8 and SQL Server 2014 SP3
USB Requirements	USB 2.0 or 3.0 Port
Display Resolution	1024 x 768 Minimum

Security

Data-at-rest Encryption	To enable data-at-rest encryption, the software must be deployed using Bitlocker encryption or similar
Data-in-transit Encryption	To enable data-in-transit encryption, the software must be synchronized to SilhouetteCentral using the HTTPS protocol

SilhouetteCentral Specifications – Server Software

SilhouetteCentral enables users to review, report, securely share and analyze the wound data collected by SilhouetteStar 2, SilhouetteLite+ and SilhouetteLite Applications. SilhouetteCentral is accessed via a web-based application.

Infrastructure Types	
On Premises	Yes
Cloud	Yes
Client Software Supported	
Web Browser Support	Chrome, Firefox, Safari, Microsoft Edge. (Each release of SilhouetteCentral is tested on the latest version of these browsers) Note: Microsoft Internet Explorer is not supported. Note: The version of Safari for iOS / iPadOS is linked to the version of iOS / iPadOS. Efforts are made to keep compatibility with older major versions for at least 1 year after a new iOS / iPadOS major versions are released.
Thick Client Support	SilhouetteConnect (Windows), SilhouetteLite (iOS devices), SilhouetteLite+ (iOS devices)
Screen Sizes Supported	
Home User Workflow	Minimum viewport width 375px (current iPhone models)
Clinician and Admin User Workflow	Minimum viewport width x height is 375px x 667px for clinical screens (current iPhone models). Minimum viewport width of 768px for administration screens.
Enterprise On Premises Deployment Platform Requirements	
OS	Windows Server 2012 R2 or later
Processor	2.4 GHz Dual Core, 64 bit Minimum
Disk	100 GB Available Space (Recommended Minimum)
Memory	16 GB Recommended, 4 GB Minimum
Database	SQL Server 2012 (workgroup, standard, enterprise) or later. An instance of SQL Server (any edition) matching the version deployed with SilhouetteConnect is required if syncing with SilhouetteConnect.
Software Dependencies	Internet Information Services (IIS) with SSL Certificates for HTTPS .NET framework 4.8 ASP.NET Core v3.1 IIS Hosting Bundle (ASP.NET Core v3.1 Runtime + ASP.NET Core Module v2) NextGen Connect v3.8 or later for integration with EMR Systems.
Network	Ethernet TCP/IP Connection Static IP Address
Security	
Username and Password	Configurable password rules and expiration
Authentication	SAML2 SSO support with Just-In-Time provisioning, compatible with Active Directory Federated Services (AD FS).
Data-in-transit	To support data-in-transit encryption, SilhouetteCentral must be deployed with HTTPS transport
Data-at-rest	To support data-at-rest encryption, SilhouetteCentral must be deployed with bitlocker or similar MS SQL Enterprise Transparent Data Encryption or similar can be used to encrypt databases
2D Imaging	
Reference Sticker Color	Neon / Fluro Green
Reference Sticker Size	10 mm minimum, 20 mm maximum, typical sizes are 1/2 inch, 3/4 inch, or 14 mm.
Reference Sticker Recommendations	Available on request
Mobile Device Support	Apple devices running iOS/iPadOS 13 or greater are supported where they meet the screen size specifications above. Android based mobiles running the latest Google Chrome browser are supported where they have at least an 8 MB rear camera, have a minimum of 4GB RAM, and meet the screen size specifications above. ARANZ Medical has tested the 2D imaging feature with both Apple devices and Android based devices. The specific list of tested devices is available on request.
Measurement Accuracy	Contact ARANZ Medical for accuracy statement relating to 2D imaging with SilhouetteCentral.
EMR Interfaces	
Standards	HL7, Email
Key Functionality	Patient Management, Order Management, Order Results
Key EMR Vendors Supported	Epic*, Cerner, Meditech, VistA Imaging*
Data Export	
File Export	PDF wound assessment report with images, CSV files

SilhouetteLite+ Application and Sensor

SilhouetteLite+ is comprised of an Application and a range finding Sensor for Apple® iPhone® and iPad® devices. SilhouetteLite+ enables users to take wound images, obtain non-contact 2D measurements, and record patient notes on their Apple device. The data collected at the patient's bedside is synchronized with SilhouetteCentral over a secure connection when available.

App	
iOS®/iPadOS® version	13 (Minimum)
Device Support	iPhone 6s or Newer, iPod Touch 7 th Gen, iPad Mini, iPad Standard, iPad Pro Contact ARANZ Medical for advice on device recommendations. Some iPhones do not allow the sensor to be placed close enough to the iPhones camera.
Security	A passcode must be enabled on the device to encrypt data-at-rest HTTPS must be used on SilhouetteCentral to encrypt data-in-transit
Maximum number of patients	4,000
Maximum number of images per assessment	10
Network	
Minimum Network Uplink to SilhouetteCentral	1.5 Mbps
Measurement Capabilities	
Area, Perimeter and Rulers	Yes
Depth and Volume	No
Minimum Wound Size	2mm x 2mm
Measurement Accuracy	Contact ARANZ Medical for accuracy statement relating to SilhouetteLite+`
Sensor	
The SilhouetteLite+ Sensor is attached to an iOS device, close to the iOS device camera, enabling wound measurements to be taken from images.	
X Offset (Horizontal offset between the sensor window to the center of the device camera)	-12mm Minimum +20mm Maximum
Y Offset (Vertical offset between the sensor window to the center of the device camera)	-12mm Minimum +30mm Maximum
Minimum range to wound	60mm
Maximum range to wound	400mm
Range to Wound Accuracy	<6% Error
Battery	Li-Ion
Battery Charging	Inductive Charger (Qi) Supplied
Battery Shift Life	Approx. 30 Calendar Days or 80 Images - depends on usage pattern
Attachment to iOS Device	One time adhesive attachment The Sensor can be attached to a removable case. Not all cases are suitable size or material.
Sensor Size	90mm x 52mm x 5mm (nominal)
Sensor Environment	
Operating Temperature	0°C (32°F) min to 40°C (104°F) max
Sensor Charging Temperature	0°C (32°F) min to 45°C (113°F) max
Storage Temperature	Short Term (< 2 hours): -5°C (23°F) min to 60°C (140°F) Medium Term (< 1 month): 0°C (32°F) min to 45°C (113°F) Long Term (> 1 month): 0°C (32°F) min to 35°C (95°F)

SilhouetteLite Application

SilhouetteLite is an Application designed for Apple® iPhone® and iPad® devices. SilhouetteLite is a simplified Application that enables users to add patients, wound images, and simple notes (without measurements) to SilhouetteCentral. The data collected at the patient's bedside is synchronized with SilhouetteCentral over a secure connection when available.

App	
iOS®/iPadOS® Version	13 (Minimum)
Device Support	iPhone 6s or Newer iPod Touch 7th Gen iPad Mini, iPad Standard, iPad Pro Contact ARANZ Medical for advice on device recommendations
Security	A passcode must be enabled on the device to encrypt data-at-rest HTTPS must be used on SilhouetteCentral to encrypt data-in-transit
Maximum number of patients	4,000
Maximum number of images per assessment	10
Network	
Minimum Network Uplink to SilhouetteCentral	1.5 Mbps
Measurement Capabilities	
Area	No
Perimeter	No
Rulers	No
Depth and Volume	No

System Regulatory Approvals

FDA 510k – approval number K070426	TGA approval (Australia)
ISO 13485:2016 certified	WAND registration (New Zealand)
CE Mark	Singapore regulatory clearance
Health Canada – Therapeutic Products Directorate	HIPAA compliant system

Footnotes

1. Based on the material presented at <http://www.aranzmedical.com/silhouette/wound-measurement-accuracy-study/> using v3 Silhouette for wound tracing and 3MP camera.
2. Transfer via WiFi depends on WiFi network quality.
3. Depends on usage pattern. Estimate is based on 10 patient assessments over 8 hours, with 5 images per assessment.
4. Depends on usage and charge pattern. Estimate is based on 1 shift and 1 change per day when in use and with regular monthly charges when in storage.
5. 100 lux is equivalent to a dark, heavily overcast day. 500 lux is equivalent to typical office lighting and 1000 lux is equivalent to TV studio lighting levels. Direct sunlight can easily exceed 30000 lux.

* Planned for a future release, not available in the current release.

** Configuration of notes available via services in the current release.

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